CONFESSING OUR FAITH Westminster larger catechism

Q 170. How do they that worthily communicate in the Lord's Supper feed upon the body and blood of Christ therein?

As the body and blood of Christ are not corporally or carnally present in, with, or under the bread and wine in the Lord's Supper,¹ and yet are spiritually present to the faith of the receiver, no less truly and really than the elements themselves are to their outward senses;² so they that worthily communicate in the sacrament of the Lord's Supper, do therein feed upon the body and blood of Christ, not after a corporal and carnal, but in a spiritual manner; yet truly and really,³ while by faith they receive and apply unto themselves Christ crucified, and all the benefits of his death.⁴

1. Acts 3:21. 2. Matt. 26:26, 28. 3. 1 Cor. 11:24–29; John 6:51, 53. 4. 1 Cor. 10:16.

Q 171. How are they that receive the sacrament of the Lord's Supper to prepare themselves before they come unto it?

A They that receive the sacrament of the Lord's Supper are, before they come, to prepare themselves thereunto, by examining themselves¹ of their being in Christ,² of their sins and wants;³ of the truth and measure of their knowledge,⁴ faith,⁵ repentance;⁶ love to God and the brethren,⁷ charity to all men,⁸ forgiving those that have done them wrong;⁹ of their desires after Christ,¹⁰ and of their new obedience;¹¹ and by renewing the exercise of these graces,¹² by serious meditation,¹³ and fervent prayer.¹⁴

1. 1 Cor. 11:28. 2. 2 Cor. 13:5. 3. 1 Cor. 5:7; Ex. 12:15. 4. 1 Cor.11:29. 5. 2 Cor. 13:5; Matt. 26:28. 6. Zech. 12:10; 1 Cor. 11:31. 7. 1 Cor. 10:16–17; Acts 2:46–47. 8. 1 Cor. 5:8; 1 Cor. 11:18, 20. 9. Matt. 5:23–24. 10. Isa. 55:1; John 7:37. 11. 1 Cor. 5:7–8. 12. 1 Cor. 11:25–26, 28; Heb. 10:21–22, 24; Ps. 26:6. 13. 1 Cor. 11:24–25. 14. 2 Chron. 30:18–19; Matt. 26:26.

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